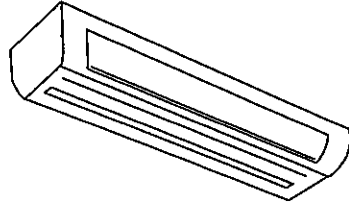


火线 (Live)



火线 (Live)

火线 (Live)

